

Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander Women's Legal Services NQ Inc.

# What is "Sexual Violence"?

Sexual violence involves sexual acts of power and control over a person to make them feel uncomfortable, intimidated or unsafe. Women are often the target of sexual violence. Sexual violence is when there is sexual activity and it happens without "consent".

#### What is "Consent"?

Consent means that a person "agrees" to the sexual act freely and voluntarily. This is called "informed consent". If a person does not have the capacity to agree, they cannot give informed consent. Sexual violence happens when you do not consent to a sexual act.

A person cannot give informed consent if they do not have the capacity to do so, for example, if they are:

- Under the influence of drugs or alcohol
- Unconscious or asleep
- Being forced
- Being threatened or intimidated
- Afraid of being harmed or killed
- Afraid of future harassment if they resist
- Outnumbered
- Suffering from an impairment of mind where they are not able to give consent

A child cannot give consent. The legal age for consent in Queensland is 16 years. If you are under 16 years, you cannot give consent.

#### Sexual violence includes:

- Forced sex (rape or where a person makes you feel scared to say no to sex)
- Attempted forced sex
- Indecent assault (when someone touches you in a sexual way for example if they touch your breasts without consent or forces you to kiss them)
- Indecent exposure (for example when someone shows you their penis, breasts or vagina, or masturbates in front of you)
- Sexual harassment (when someone makes sexual or inappropriate comments about you)
- Sexual exploitation or "sexting" (for example when someone sends sexual text messages or sexual pictures or comments about you online)
- Removing a condom before or during sex without your consent
- Stalking
- Any sexual act or sexual behaviour against a child

#### What to do if you experience sexual violence

- If you are in *immediate danger or need immediate help*, call "000" and ask for police
- Go to a place where you feel safe
- Seek medical treatment from a hospital or a health service provider as soon as possible
- Seek confidential counselling from "1800RESPECT" on 1800 737 732 (24 hour line)
- Talk to a family member, friend, counsellor, or youth worker

Fact Sheet: What is Sexual Violence?

### Support Services for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Women in North Queensland

- 1800RESPECT for urgent assistance (24 hour line)
  - O Phone: 1800 737 732
- Call The Women's Centre for free counselling and assistance for sexual violence
  - Ohone: (07) 4775 7555
- Call TAIHS for free medical help, counselling, and support
  - Operation Phone (07) 4759 4000
- Call the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Women's Legal Services, NQ Inc.
  - Free call: 1800 082 600
  - Operation Phone: (07) 4721 6007
- Palm Island Community Company (PICC) on Palm Island including Palm Island Women 's Service
  - Operation Phone: (07) 4791 4010
- NQ Domestic Violence Resource Service (if the sexual violence was also an act of domestic violence)
  - Ohone: (07) 4721 2888
- Townsville General Hospital
  - Operation Phone: (07) 4433 1111
- QPS Sexual Assault Response Team (Emergency Department 24 hour line)
  - Phone: (07) 4433 1111
- **Qld Police Service** (Townsville)
  - O Phone: (07) 4759 9777



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FREECALL 1800 082 600 or (07) 4721 6007

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